

SRC General Bylaw Article X: Referenda

10.1 General

- i. A referendum may be called by members of the SRC, as outlined in the General Bylaws.
- ii. A referendum can only be held between the first and last day of scheduled classes, during the fall and/or winter semesters, excluding final exam periods. Where possible, referendums should be held concurrently with other SRC elections.

10.2 Board Initiated Referenda

- i. A referendum may be initiated by the BSR, by a two-thirds vote, on any issue.
- ii. The wording of a referendum question must be approved by the BSR fourteen (14) days prior to the opening of polls.
- iii. Upon passage of the resolution, the President shall instruct the Chief Returning Officer (CRO) to hold a referendum.
- iv. The membership must be notified of the referendum question at least fourteen (14) days in advance to the opening of the polls and must adhere to the guidelines set out in the Bylaws.
- v. A referendum initiated by the BSR does not necessarily imply that the body endorses one side over the other.

10.3 Student Initiated Referenda

- i. A referendum may be initiated by a petition of ten per cent (10%) of the members in good standing.
- ii. The wording of a referendum question must be approved by the CRO at least fourteen (14) days prior to the opening of polls and must adhere to the guidelines set out in the Bylaws.
- iii. The BSR and the membership must be notified of the referendum question at least fourteen (14) days in advance to the opening of the polls.
- iv. A proposal for a referendum from the Students' Association to override a decision of the BSR is permissible and, if the referendum carries, it renders null and void the decision of the BSR.

10.4 Conditions for Acceptance of the Referendum Vote

- i. A resolution will be considered passed by referendum if:
 - (a) at least ten percent (10%) of the members in good standing of the Students' Association (excluding abstentions) vote on it, and
 - (b) a majority of the ballots cast (excluding abstentions) are in favour of the resolution.

SRC General Bylaw Article XII: Amendments to Governing Documents

12.2 General Bylaws Amendments

- i. The General Bylaws shall be amended only via referendum.
- ii. A resolution will be considered passed if it meets the criteria for passage set out in Article IX.
- iii. Typography, formatting, and/or spelling errors in the Bylaws may be corrected by a unanimous decision by the BSR, provided that no fewer than five (5) days notice is given to the membership. Modifications enacted by the BSR may not alter inherent spirit or implicit meaning of the Bylaws.

SRC Specific Bylaw XX: Elections

20.01 General

- i. This Bylaw is non-alterable during an election period, except as stated below.
- ii. A temporary exception to alter these Bylaws can only be made by the Elections Appeals Committee (EAC) upon appeal by the Chief Returning Officer (CRO) and/or Deputy Returning Officer (DRO) only if it is determined that the integrity of the SRC, and its election process, is deemed to be at risk. An exception must be approved by the EAC via majority vote.
- iii. Upon completion of the election concerned, the EAC shall make recommendations to the BSR in order to prevent a repeat of similar cases in the future.
- iv. Elections shall normally be held in September (“Fall Elections”), February (“Executive Elections”) and March (“General Elections”) of each year.
- v. The Election Period shall be defined as the time between the start of the nomination period until the posting of the results, and shall consist of a nomination period, validation period, campaign period and voting period, in that order. The lengths of each period shall be determined by the CRO, in accordance with the terms of the Elections Policy.
 - a. If an online voting system is used, a temporary technical delay in sending any voting links or information to members shall not be cause for invalidating the election results. In the event of a delay, the CRO shall determine whether an extension to the voting period is necessary.
 - b. If a referendum is held outside of a normal election period, there shall be no nomination or validation period.
 - c. Election results shall be posted via an email to members of the association. The timestamp of the email shall indicate the date and time of said posting.

20.02 Elections Appeals Committee (EAC)

- i. The EAC shall be comprised of:
 - a. three (3) members of the BSR, who do not intend to return to Bishop’s in the year following their term,
 - b. up to two (2) members of the SRC, who are not members of the BSR and who do not intend to return to Bishop’s in the year following their term,
 - c. a General Manager (ex officio, non-voting, as chair), and
 - d. the University Ombudsperson invited as needed (ex officio, non-voting).
- ii. The EAC shall:
 - a. hear any and all appeals related to decisions made by the CRO that impact the eligibility of a candidate or referenda;
 - b. upon receipt of an appeal, meet and investigate the appeal;
 - c. upon completion of the investigation, make a decision on the appeal by majority vote, the EAC’s decision will be binding and final;
 - d. at the end of the winter semester, be tasked with hiring the following year’s CRO and DRO;
 - e. at the end of the winter semester be tasked with forming the incoming EAC;

- f. upon majority vote, have the authority to declare an election invalid if election procedures have not been properly followed.
 - g. have the discretion to disqualify any referendum question, where the EAC finds clear grounds to believe that the nature of any unofficial “campaign” activity has compromised the integrity of the referendum process and/or skewed the vote or opinion of the student body rendering the result unrepresentative of student opinion.
- iii. if a member of the EAC resigns, the EAC shall find a replacement as quickly as possible.

20.03 Members of the Elections Appeals Committee

- i. All members of the EAC shall:
 - a. abstain from involvement in any candidate’s campaign;
 - b. forfeit the right to vote in any and all SRC elections during their term on the EAC, referenda excluded;
 - c. forfeit the right to actively participate in any election related activities, with the exception of staffing polling stations;
 - d. to the best of the ability, not participate in any election dialogue with candidates outside of official means;
 - e. remain impartial to all candidates in all elections;
 - f. not take a public stance on any referenda question;
 - g. forfeit the right to participate in any elections for which they were involved in the selection of the CRO/DRO;
 - h. serve a one (1) year term beginning May 1 and ending April 30.
- ii. Where a conflict of interest has been determined to exist for any member of the EAC, either by the CRO, DRO or by the BSR, that person shall be required to appropriately alter their responsibilities, take a leave of absence or resign.

20.04 Ratification of the Elections Appeals Committee

- i. The incoming EAC, as selected by the outgoing EAC, shall be ratified by the BSR.

20.05 Appeals to the Elections Appeals Committee

- i. All appeals to the EAC shall:
 - a. be submitted in writing or electronically to any member of the EAC and must outline the reason(s) for the appeal and;
 - b. no later than 24 hours of the posting of the election results.

20.06 Duties of the Chief Returning Officer and Deputy Returning Officer

- i. The joint duties of the CRO and DRO shall be, to the best of their abilities:
 - a. overseeing all SRC elections and referenda;
 - b. enforcing all campaign rules found in the Bylaws and the Elections Policies;
 - c. promoting and inform the student body of elections and associated process;
 - d. maintaining and updating electoral policies, including presenting any necessary amendments to the BSR for approval;
 - e. advertising, in consultation with the DCM, upcoming SRC elections and referenda; including the positions available, deadlines for nomination, and other pertinent information in campus media well in advance of any deadlines;
 - f. ensuring that students on exchange or on a practicum placement sanctioned by their program are made aware of the dates and other relevant information in regards to the election so they are given a fair opportunity to vote;
 - g. checking the eligibility of all candidates;
 - h. providing all candidates with complete information and election regulations within 24 hours of the closing of nominations; this information shall include a complete list of the duties attached to the position sought by the candidate and the proposed employment contract;
 - i. designing polling stations, if any, and the staffing thereof;
 - j. having complete charge over the electoral software;
 - k. publishing, on the first day of the nomination period, any rules pertaining to the election period not already established by the Bylaws and Policies.
- ii. The CRO shall be solely responsible for:
 - a. organizing the schedule for elections, subject to review by the BSR;
 - b. determining dates for the nomination, campaign, and voting periods and communicate these dates to the BSR during the fall semester, which must follow the guidelines set out in the election policies;
 - c. publication of the election results per the procedure set out in the election policies;
 - d. petitioning the EAC to invalidate election results if election rules have not been followed.

20.07 Resignation of the Chief Returning Officer or Deputy Returning Officer

- i. If the CRO resigns from their position the EAC shall:
 - a. immediately promote the DRO to CRO;
 - b. immediately begin a hiring process to fill the DRO position.
- ii. If the DRO resigns from their position the EAC shall:
 - a. immediately begin a hiring process to fill the DRO position.
- iii. If both the CRO and DRO resign the EAC shall:
 - a. immediately suspend any and all election activities;
 - b. immediately begin a hiring process to replace the CRO and DRO;
 - c. if the nomination period has been completed, then upon replacement of the CRO, the election activities will restart at the campaign period. The nomination period will not be re-opened;

- d. if the nomination period has not been completed then upon replacement of the CRO the election activities will restart at the nomination period;

20.08 Chief Returning Officer and Deputy Returning Officer Conflicts of Interest

- i. A conflict of interest for this purpose shall be defined as:
 - a. a situation where the CRO and/or DRO has a direct or indirect interest in the outcome of an election;
 - b. a situation where the private affairs or personal interests of the CRO and/or DRO conflict with their duties;
 - c. a situation where the CRO and/or DRO are impaired from acting in the best interest of the SRC elections;
 - d. a situation where the actions of the CRO and/or DRO would compromise or undermine the trust that the students place in the SRC.
- ii. The CRO and DRO shall declare any potential personal conflict of interest to the BSR prior to the start of an election campaign. Where a conflict of interest has been determined to exist, the officer involved shall be required to appropriately alter their responsibilities, take a leave of absence or resign.
- iii. Any member of the SRC in good standing can report a conflict of interest. The conflict shall be reported to:
 - a. the Elections Appeals Committee, or
 - b. the President of the SRC
- iv. In the event a conflict is reported to the Elections Appeals Committee, the Committee shall:
 - a. determine the extent of the reported conflict;
 - b. by majority vote, determine if the conflict merits intervention;
 - c. enforce fair and just sanctions on the CRO and/or DRO.
- v. Should the CRO be found in conflict, the DRO shall assume all responsibilities. If the DRO is found in conflict, the CRO shall assume all responsibilities. In the case that both are found to be in conflict, the EAC shall assume all electoral responsibilities of the conflicted election.
- vi. If the EAC determines that the CRO and/or DRO be removed from their position for the subsequent election, the EAC shall recommend to the BSR that they be removed. The BSR may then remove the CRO and/or DRO by majority vote.

20.09 Restrictions on the Chief Returning Officer and Deputy Returning Officer

- i. The CRO and DRO shall:
 - a. maintain impartiality to all candidates or referenda questions;
 - b. forfeit the right to vote in any and all SRC elections for which they oversee;
 - c. forfeit the right to participate in any and all election-related activities, with the exception of polling stations;
 - d. abstain from involvement in the campaign of any candidate or referenda question;
 - e. serve a one-year term beginning May 1 and ending April 30.

20.10 Eligibility of Voters

- i. All members in good standing are eligible to vote, except as otherwise stated.
- ii. Regulations guiding the voting eligibility for exchange students shall be:
 - a. exchange students whose home institution is Bishop's University are eligible to vote;
 - b. exchange students whose home institution is not Bishop's University are ineligible to vote in any and all SRC elections.
- iii. All members in good standing are eligible to vote in Executive Council elections.
- iv. All members are eligible to vote for General Councillors.
- v. Eligibility to vote for Representatives shall be in accordance with the Specific Bylaw establishing each position.
- vi. All members in good standing are eligible to vote for Student Senator in the division(s) and/or school(s) in which they have declared majors or honours, as identified by the university. Members identified as Graduate Students by the University shall be eligible to vote only for the Graduate Student Senator.

20.11 Voting

- i. Voting shall be by secret ballot.
- ii. Electors shall have one vote per election for which they are eligible to vote.
- iii. No elector shall cast more than one ballot per election they are eligible to vote in.

20.12 Validity of Elections

- i. For any SRC Election to be considered valid it must have a minimum voter turnout of 10 per cent (10%) of members in good standing. Voter turnout shall be calculated as the total number of voters divided by the total number of eligible voters.

20.13 Ratification

- i. All elections where there is only as many (or fewer) candidates as there are positions to be filled shall use the ratification process. The ratification process shall:
 - a. use a Yes/No ballot system;
 - b. be subject to all rules governing the election processes;
 - c. require a candidate to receive a majority of Yes votes in order for the candidate to be ratified.
 - d. be applied separately for each candidate, in the event that there are multiple positions to be filled.

SRC Operating Policy Section I: Elections Policy

I. General:

- a. This Policy is to be read in conjunction with, and is subject to, the provisions of the General and Specific Bylaws relating to elections.
- b. This Policy is not alterable by the BSR from the beginning of a nomination period until the posting of the final results of that election.
- c. If there is an SRC Secretary General, any references to the Chief Returning Officer (CRO) in this Policy shall be deemed to refer to the Secretary General.
- d. A temporary exception to alter this Policy can only be made by the Elections Appeals Committee (EAC) upon appeal by the CRO and/or Deputy Returning Officer (DRO) only if it is determined that the integrity of the SRC, and its election process, is deemed to be at risk. An exception must be approved by the EAC via majority vote.
- e. Upon completion of the election where conflicts occurred, the EAC shall make recommendations to the BSR in order to safeguard against similar cases in the future.
- f. The CRO may delegate the tasks listed in this policy to the DRO. In that event, or in the event of the absence of the CRO, any references to the CRO shall apply to the DRO.

2. Definitions and Rules:

- a. "Campaigning" is defined as any activity that, in and of itself, serves to publicize or promote an individual, organization, or team's candidacy in an SRC election or referendum. Campaigning includes, but is not limited to:
 - i. use of booked rooms for public gatherings, public appearance;
 - ii. issue of policy statements;
 - iii. distribution of promotional materials or candidate information;
 - iv. paid advertising in campus media;
 - v. online material including social media, websites, etc.
- b. Word of mouth shall not be defined as campaigning unless the Candidate or Party is implicitly or explicitly soliciting a vote.
- c. "Campaign materials" are defined as any items that, in and of themselves, publicize or promote an individual's or organization's position.
- d. "Major offences" include, but are not limited to:
 - i. actively campaigning around voting booths on Election Day as set up by the CRO and/or DRO;
 - ii. repetition of minor offences;
 - iii. slander (verbal defamation of character not based on proven fact);
 - iv. libel (written defamation of character not based on proven fact);
 - v. abuse of Candidate's position; and
 - vi. use of Official Mailing Lists of the BUSRC and Bishop's University.
- e. "Minor offences" include, but are not limited to:
 - i. promotional material violations;
 - ii. campaigning violations;
 - iii. distribution of unapproved campaign material.
- f. "Official Mailing Lists" shall, in addition to the university mailing lists (notices@lists.ubishops.ca and students@lists.ubishops.ca or their successors), also include the SRC website (busrc.com), the Bishop's University website (ubishops.ca), SRC Facebook groups or any other university information databases

3. Election Dates for the various elections:

- a. The CRO shall notify the BSR as soon as is practicable of the proposed schedule for SRC referenda and elections to held within an academic year.

- b. Election of the elected positions on the Executive Council shall normally be held annually in either February. (“Executive Elections”)
 - c. The election period of all other elected members of the BSR is to be held annually, following the election period of the Executive Council, normally in March. (“General Elections”)
 - d. The General Councillors, the On-Campus Student Representative and First-Year Student Representative, as well as any necessary byelections, shall be elected no later than the final business day in September. (“Fall Elections”)
4. General Rules of the Election:
- a. At the discretion of the CRO, in consultation with the DRO, a warning will be imposed on candidates for behaviour in violation of election bylaw and policies, as defined by the Returning Officers and the Constitution of the SRC.
 - b. A candidate receiving a second warning will be disqualified and barred from running for any position in the current election.
 - c. Minor offences will result in a candidate incurring a single warning and a major offence will result in a candidate’s immediate disqualification.
 - d. Slanderous remarks and libelous content about any candidate will not be tolerated. It is expected that all candidates will run a positive campaign.
 - e. The official campaign period is subsidized, and only materials produced during this period will be reimbursed, there is a maximum subsidy of \$30, all receipts must be provided to the CRO.
 - f. It shall be the responsibility of the CRO, in consultation with the Manager of Communications and Marketing, to advertise upcoming elections and referenda including the positions available, deadlines for nomination and other pertinent information in campus media, well in advance of any deadlines, specifically outlining the following:
 - i. the positions that may be contested, and/or the referenda questions on the ballot;
 - ii. the dates and times of the nomination period;
 - iii. where elections or referenda material can be obtained and deposited; and
 - iv. the dates of the vote.
 - g. All candidates shall refrain from endorsing, supporting, or campaigning on behalf of another candidate running for a different position.
 - h. No SRC employees shall display campaign materials while fulfilling their duties as an employee.
 - i. Each candidate will be required to remove all campaign material produced on their behalf, for the purposes of the election, near physical voting stations by 8:00 p.m. before the first day of voting.
 - j. No party may try to influence voters in the vicinity of the polling stations.
 - k. If, in the opinion of the EAC, a position conveys an unfair advantage to the candidate, or establishes/implies a conflict of interest, a candidate who holds an SRC position may be required to assume altered responsibilities or take a leave of absence. All leaves of absence shall last for the duration of the campaign period.
 - l. BSR council officers (the Chair and Recording Secretary) and the Manager of Communication and Marketing shall remain neutral at all times. They may not publicly support any individual candidate while fulfilling their duties unless they themselves are a candidate in the election, in which case such restriction shall apply to anyone performing the duties of said position during the election period.
 - m. SRC offices, email addresses and other office resources shall not be used for any purpose relating to an individual campaign.

- n. Candidates shall not misrepresent the character or policies of other candidates, nor shall they interfere in any manner with the campaign materials of other candidates, nor make statements that they know are untrue.
5. The responsibility of the CRO and DRO to the candidates shall be:
- a. ensure that the posters follow the guidelines set out in the Poster Policy
 - b. determine where posters may be placed and the numbers of posters used during an election campaign;
 - c. set guidelines for hand-billing, rallies and any other forms of campaigning, including where on campus campaigning may take place;
 - d. ensure that no posters or campaign materials are in the vicinity of the polling station, as defined by the CRO;
 - e. ensure that no party in the vicinity of the polling station seeks to influence eligible voters by any means, including, but not limited to:
 - i. distributing campaign literature;
 - ii. offering unsolicited opinion or advice relating to any particular candidate or candidates, by any means;
 - iii. ensure that only eligible students vote;
 - iv. have complete charge over the electoral software.
 - f. publish by the first day of the campaign period any rules pertaining to the election period not already established by this policy;
 - g. setting the election dates, campaigning dates and the date for Speakers' Night and providing candidates with a schedule.
6. Nominations and Candidate Eligibility
- a. The nomination period is purely for fulfilling the requirements for the nomination; no campaigning shall occur during the nomination period.
 - b. Nomination forms shall contain the following information:
 - i. the position(s) contested;
 - ii. a Nomination Form signature sheet;
 - iii. the number of signatures required;
 - iv. any other information that may be deemed pertinent.
 - c. If paper nominations forms are used, they shall be made available in or near the SRC offices at the start of the nomination period, and a designated drop-off point will be indicated. The CRO shall also send an electronic version of the nomination form to all students and/or cause it to be posted on the SRC website.
 - d. If an electronic nomination form is used, the method for accessing the form shall be communicated to all students at the start of the nomination period, and the form shall include the method of submission.
 - e. Nomination forms shall include the candidate's name (and how they wish to be referred to on the ballot) and the position they are running for and must list each nominator's name, Bishop's email, and signature. For a signature to be valid, all fields must be completed correctly according to the student list provided to the CRO by the University administration.
 - f. Each candidate shall be nominated as follows:
 - i. for candidates for any position on the Executive Cabinet, at least twenty (20) signatures of students in good standing,
 - ii. for all other candidates, at least two (2) signatures of students in good standing from their respective constituencies. Constituencies are as defined in the bylaw establishing each position.

- g. No student may nominate more candidates than the number of positions to be filled. (i.e. a student may only nominate one Presidential candidate, but may nominate up to two General Councillor candidates)
- h. No candidate may run for more than one BSR position during the same election.
- i. All candidates running for positions on the BSR must provide a waiver to the CRO, which allows them to determine whether they are in good overall standing at the University. Upon submission of the form, the CRO will confirm that the student is in good academic standing and in good standing with the Vice-President of Student Affairs.
- j. Candidates shall take a leave of absence during the campaign period from all extracurricular activities that, in the judgement of the CRO convey unfair advantage, or establish or imply a conflict of interest.
- k. If there is a problem with a nomination, the CRO will return the nomination as soon as possible to the candidate for them to correct. A candidate must resolve any issues with nominations prior to the beginning of the campaign period.
- l. Individuals holding SRC salaried positions shall not be prevented from running for any elected office. However, insofar as this is likely to result in a conflict of time and/or interest, the SRC shall protect the best interests of the organization by applying the following stipulations:
 - i. the individual shall announce their intention to run in an election as early as possible;
 - ii. where necessary, the individual shall ensure that their responsibilities will be adequately covered during the election period without inflicting excessive stress or workload on others;
 - iii. Ultimately, it is the responsibility of the Executive Council to ensure that responsibilities are adequately met during an election period;
- m. The CRO shall organize a mandatory all-candidates meeting before the beginning of the campaign.
 - i. At the meeting, candidates shall be given information related to the campaign, including but not limited to, the following:
 - 1. SRC Elections Policy;
 - 2. relevant sections of the SRC governing documents;
 - 3. SRC election officials contact information;
 - 4. a campaign expense form and information on reimbursement procedures.
 - ii. Should a candidate miss the all-candidates meeting, the EAC may permit them to schedule a meeting with the CRO or DRO to review the material covered in the meeting.
 - iii. If, for whatever reason, the date, time or location is not mentioned in the 'Nominations Package' or if, for whatever reason, the date, time or location of the All-Candidates Meeting must be changed, all candidates must be notified of the All-Candidates Meeting at least 72 hours in advance.
 - iv. The CRO may, at their discretion, elect to conduct the All-Candidates Meeting virtually. Other than at the Executive Elections, the CRO may elect to forgo the meeting in favour of sending the relevant information by email.
- n. At the close of nominations, should there be any position for which no nominations have been received; the CRO may re-open nominations for a period of up to 48 hours for that position only.
 - i. After this nomination period has expired, the election for that position shall proceed according to the provisions of this policy, although the campaign period will be reduced accordingly.

- ii. The lack of candidates for a position shall not affect the timing of the elections for other positions.
- 7. Social Media and Online Campaigning:
 - a. After nominations have closed, candidates will have at least one week to campaign.
 - b. Campaigning shall not commence until the beginning of the campaign period.
 - c. All campaign materials and promotions are subject to the SRC Elections Policies and Procedures and to the approval of the CRO.
 - i. All posters must be stamped with the SRC elections stamp to indicate approval.
 - d. Use of the Internet as a campaign tool is permitted, however no campaign material may be distributed using Bishop's webmail or any social media page identified as "within Bishop's University." The following restrictions shall apply:
 - i. All websites and social media accounts must be approved by the CRO prior to posting. All updates shall be closely monitored by the CRO;
 - ii. Candidates and groups are permitted to use social media platforms, as determined by the CRO, so long as the information presented on the platform does not violate the Bishop's University Code of Student Conduct;
 - iii. The CRO must have access to all candidate(s) election related social media platforms;
 - iv. Opportunities to use SRC media platforms may be granted under terms determined by the CRO. Any such opportunity shall be accorded to each candidate in a campaign on an equal basis. Other than as indicated in the paragraph, the use of official SRC media for campaigning is prohibited.
 - e. Candidates' conduct online shall be adjudicated in the same manner as if it was done offline.
- 8. Election Posters
 - a. Campaign posters shall be no larger than 11 inches by 17 inches.
 - b. There shall be an overall limit of 50 posters approved per candidate/referendum side and must be stamped with an SRC election stamp. No more than 25 posters may be on display at one time.
 - c. Should a campaign poster be torn down, the CRO may use their discretion to approve a new poster to replace it, so long as (b) remains adhered to.
 - d. Posters may not be affixed to painted areas, exposed bricks, doors, or glass. Candidates are responsible for ensuring that campaigning conforms to individual building policy.
 - e. Candidates must not remove or cover another candidate's posters and no candidate may damage another candidate's posters.
 - f. With the exception of posters on a resident's door, posters must be taken down within 24 hours of the end of voting.
 - g. Posters in Residence require an additional stamp, which is administered by the staff of the Paterson front desk. However, a resident may put a poster on their personal residence door without a stamp.
 - h. All campaigning in Residence must conform to Residence policies.
 - i. Candidates must book all table space for use during the campaign period through the CRO.
- 9. Voting
 - a. Polls shall be accessible through an online voting system during the voting period.
 - b. Students shall receive access to this system via information sent to their Bishop's email account when the vote opens.
 - c. Voting will occur over a 48 hour period from 12:01 AM eastern time on the first day to 11:59 PM on the second day. Voting days shall adhere to the following:

- i. must be on university business days and cannot take place on days when classes are not in session;
 - ii. Any changes in polling days, as ordered by the CRO/DCRO, shall be made known at least twenty-four (24) hours before the time normally scheduled for the opening of polls.
 - d. The CRO shall prepare the online ballot for the Election following the procedures and deadlines in accordance with the online voting system.
 - e. The electronic ballot shall be formatted, in general, as follows:
 - i. The ballot shall be divided into separate sections for distinct categories of questions being asked of the voter;
 - ii. The ballot shall list the Candidates for the respective position;
 - iii. Candidates shall appear on the ballot in random order and the names that appear on the ballot shall be copied from the Nomination Forms. Any questions regarding how a candidate's name is shown on the ballot shall be determined by the CRO;
 - iv. Candidates will have a photo of them next to their name, to be taken by election officials at the all-candidates meeting. In the event that an in-person All-Candidates Meeting is not held, the CRO shall set the parameters for the submission of photos by candidates;
 - v. A statement / platform, submitted by the candidate and not to exceed 200 words, will be showed automatically next to the candidate's photo and name. Bios must be submitted to the DRO seventy-two (72) hours prior to the opening of the polls;
 - vi. The ballot shall state any referendum questions according to the regulations outlined in this policy;
 - vii. Voting shall be by secret ballot.
 - f. A candidate for a position for which they are the only candidate, shall be subject to ratification by the eligible voters.
 - i. This ratification shall consist of a "yes/no" vote and the candidate must receive a majority of the votes cast in order to be ratified.
 - ii. Voters must choose between the two options, or the ballot will be declared spoiled
 - iii. If a candidate is not ratified, the position will be deemed vacant, and will be filled according to the relevant provisions of the Specific Bylaws.
 - g. If there are less than or equal to the number of candidates than positions available for multi-member positions, then each candidate shall individually be subject to ratification by the eligible voters, as per the regulations set out in this policy.
 - h. If three or more candidates contest a single member position, the ballot and counting procedures shall be designed to allow voters to abstain from voting for the candidates, or rank candidates in order from highest preference to lowest preference in the following fashion:
 - i. 1 shall be accepted as the mark for the voter's highest preference.
 - ii. 2 shall be accepted as the mark for the second highest preference.
 - iii. This pattern shall continue in accordance with the number of candidates.
10. Counting
- a. The counting procedures will be as follows, through the process of instant runoff voting (IRV):
 - i. Votes shall be counted according to the highest preference marked on a ballot. If a candidate receives a majority of the first preferences cast, they shall be declared the winner.

- ii. If no candidate receives a majority of first preferences, then a second round of counting shall occur.
 - iii. The candidate with the fewest number of first preferences will be eliminated, and each ballot counted for the candidate shall be counted for the candidate next in the order of the voter's preference.
 - iv. If two or more candidates tie for the least number of first preferences in the first round of counting, then they shall both be eliminated – provided that at least one candidate remains - and their ballots redistributed according to their second preferences.
 - v. If two or more candidates tie for the lowest number of high preferences being considered in a second or subsequent counting round, then the candidate that had the fewest first preferences will be eliminated.
 - vi. The procedure from (ii) to (v) shall be repeated until one candidate achieves a simple majority of the ballots cast, at which point this candidate shall be declared the winner.
 - vii. Voters are not required to rank all candidates. If, after the elimination of a candidate, a ballot has no further preferences remaining, the ballot is considered “exhausted” and will be excluded from any subsequent rounds of counting. However, that ballot shall be counted in determining the validity of an election.
- b. If the number of candidates exceed the number of seats available in a multi-member position, the ballot and counting procedures shall be designed to allow voters to abstain from voting for the candidates, or rank candidates in order from highest preference to lowest preference in the following fashion:
- i. 1 shall be accepted as the mark for highest preference.
 - ii. 2 shall be accepted as the mark for next highest preference.
 - iii. This pattern shall continue in accordance with the number of candidates.
- c. The counting procedures will be as follows, though the process of Single Transferable Vote (STV):
- i. The total number of valid votes is then found and the quota calculated. Any candidates who have at least a quota of first preference votes are deemed elected at this stage.
 - ii. Each subsequent stage of the count is concerned either with the transfer of surplus votes of a candidate whose vote exceeds the quota, or with the exclusion of one or more candidates with the fewest votes.
 - iii. This procedure continues until either sufficient candidates have reached the quota to fill all the seats, or there is the same number of candidates left as unfilled seats.
- d. The following general provisions shall apply
- i. Each elector shall have as many votes as there are positions for which they are eligible to vote;
 - ii. No elector shall cast more than one ballot for each position;
 - iii. Double majors may vote for Senators in both divisions, Graduate Students may vote only for the Graduate Student Senator;
 - iv. No write-in candidates shall be accepted on any ballot;
 - v. Ballots not conforming to these regulations shall be declared spoiled. The CRO and DRO will act as the judges of all spoiled ballots.
 - vi. In the event of a tie, a coin toss or drawing of lots conducted by the CRO shall determine the winner.

- e. For a given election to be valid, a minimum of 10% of all members of the SRC must cast ballots. The minimum number shall be determined by dividing the total number of students who cast ballots by the total number of students eligible to vote
- f. Blank ballots shall not count as a vote for or against a candidate or referendum question but shall be included in voter turnout.

11. Results:

- a. The CRO shall only publicly announce the election results after each candidate or group has been informed. The SRC membership must be informed as soon as practicable after the closing of the polls.
- b. Such results will include the vote totals received by each candidates or, in the case of a ratification vote, the number of yes and no votes the candidate received.
- c. Any SRC member requesting clarification about the election results must do so by submitting a formal written request to the CRO within 48 hours of the release of the results.
- d. The CRO shall compile a recording of the results of the election to be made available to the BSR and to be published on the SRC website.

12. Policies Specific to Referenda:

- a. The placement of questions on the ballot shall be subject to the following general policy on referenda though each type of question may have additional stipulations or requirements.
- b. Referenda shall be held with the purpose of asking the following types of questions:
 - i. To establish, alter or continue student activity fees;
 - ii. Binding non-fee related questions.
- c. To have a student fee question placed on the ballot, the campaign organization shall be required to complete the following:
 - i. Submission of the question to be included on the referendum ballot in accordance with the SRC election policy
 - ii. Submission of a written description of the group or organization seeking the fee and the specific purpose(s) for which the fee revenue will be used. This description shall not exceed 300 words.
- d. To have a non-fee related referendum question placed on the ballot, an SRC member must submit to the CRO or chair of the BSR:
 - i. proof that the validator is a current SA member;
 - ii. the exact wording of the question;
 - iii. contact information for the campaign organization;
 - iv. a 200 word statement in support of the position.
- e. Non-fee related referendum questions shall be indicated on the ballot and it shall be made clear on the ballot that the question is binding.
- f. Referenda questions require BSR approval to be placed on the ballot.
- g. the BSR shall not have the authority to reject or fundamentally change the substance of a non-fee related referendum question. Exemptions can be made for the following reasons:
 - i. the question itself constitutes, or otherwise suggests, or endorses a violation of the mission or operating statement of the SRC;
 - ii. a violation of law;
 - iii. a violation of contractual, financial or other obligations undertaken by the SRC;
 - iv. pose a clear, well-defined and significant threat to the best interests of the SRC and the welfare of the Bishop's University student body; or
 - v. should the BSR believe that the referendum is not in the best interest of the SA.

- h. Referenda initiated by a petition of ten per cent (10%) of the members in good standing of the SRC are not subject to BSR approval.
 - i. A petition of ten per cent (10%) of the members in good standing of the Students' Association can override a BSR decision of not allowing an item go to referendum.
- i. The CRO shall have the authority to remove or amend misleading statements or extraneous promotional content; correct errors of fact; and edit technical errors of spelling and grammar.
- j. Equal opportunity in regards to social media, online campaigning and e-mails shall be given to parties of the 'yes' and 'no' campaign, including, but not limited to, the SRC's social media platforms.
- k. Participation in referendum campaigns by non-members shall be strongly discouraged, in order to ensure referendum issues are decided by the Bishop's student community in an environment free from external influence.
 - i. External participation is permitted only at the CRO's discretion, provided that all actions of the external organization adheres to the Election Policies.
- l. Each ballot shall include the following:
 - i. The exact wording of the referendum question as approved by the BSR which must include:
 - 1. date of implementation,
 - 2. specific information as to which members it applies to,
 - 3. any associated costs and inflationary costs,
 - 4. how the fee is to be applied,
 - 5. any applicable information specifically regarding former referendum questions of a similar nature,
 - ii. the words "Yes" and "No" with boxes accompanying them clearly,
 - iii. the option to abstain.
- m. Student fee questions shall take the following formats:
 - i. There shall be a standard format for any question asking for a fee increase or decrease. The format is: *"Do you agree to an increase/decrease in the _____ fee (mandatory fee/subject to individual opt-out) from \$__ to \$__, an increase/decrease of \$__?"* and shall be preceded by a preamble of up to 200 words explaining the question in a neutral manner.
 - ii. There will be a standard question for the establishment of a student interest fee. The format is: *"Do you agree to the establishment of a \$__ fee (mandatory fee/subject to individual opt-out) to support the _____?"* and shall be preceded by a preamble of up to 200 words explaining the question in a neutral manner.
- n. Non-fee related questions shall begin with "Do you agree that..." and shall be preceded by a preamble of up to 200 words explaining the question in a neutral manner.
- o. Any ballot that is spoiled or rejected, including a blank ballot and abstentions, shall not be considered in the total number of ballots cast.
- p. Where multiple questions appear on a ballot, each question shall be considered as a separate ballot.
- q. Disqualification of a question due to election violations may entail the removal of the question from the ballot or a decision to not count/publish the vote.